

2014 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Volusia County Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Volusia County and Florida Statewide, 2014

	Volusia County		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	513	47.9	33,366	50.6
Male	535	50.0	31,377	47.6
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	89	8.3	9,713	14.7
American Indian	23	2.1	1,334	2.0
Asian	23	2.1	1,356	2.1
Hispanic/Latino	161	15.0	10,514	16.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	3	0.3	227	0.3
Other/Multiple	201	18.8	10,781	16.4
White, non-Hispanic	560	52.3	31,356	47.6
Age				
10	1	0.1	66	0.1
11	68	6.4	4,444	6.7
12	171	16.0	10,292	15.6
13	166	15.5	11,827	17.9
14	190	17.8	10,782	16.4
15	157	14.7	9,199	14.0
16	138	12.9	8,050	12.2
17	131	12.2	6,988	10.6
18	37	3.5	3,537	5.4
19 or older	5	0.5	506	0.8
Grade				
6th	171	16.0	11,546	17.5
7th	182	17.0	12,154	18.4
8th	184	17.2	11,481	17.4
9th	187	17.5	9,454	14.3
10th	127	11.9	8,108	12.3
11th	151	14.1	7,281	11.0
12th	68	6.4	5,893	8.9
Overall Middle School	537	50.2	35,063	53.2
Overall High School	533	49.8	30,649	46.5
Total	1,070	100.0	65,917	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. “N” represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Volusia County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2014

	Volusia County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	23.3	60.5	45.6	43.7	27.8	60.9	44.5	25.0	56.0	44.3	40.9	26.6	56.5	42.6
Blacking Out	--	20.6	19.9	21.5	--	21.1	20.6	--	18.9	19.8	18.1	--	19.5	18.9
Cigarettes	11.1	24.6	16.6	20.9	11.7	24.8	18.7	9.8	23.6	17.2	18.0	10.1	23.5	17.6
Marijuana or Hashish	8.9	33.4	21.6	24.8	10.4	34.7	23.0	8.4	33.4	22.1	23.0	9.2	34.1	22.6
Synthetic Marijuana	--	9.8	6.4	13.5	--	9.0	9.8	--	8.8	7.7	10.0	--	8.9	8.8
Inhalants	7.0	5.6	7.4	4.7	7.5	5.2	6.2	8.6	4.9	7.2	5.8	8.3	5.0	6.5
Club Drugs	1.0	3.9	2.3	3.2	1.6	3.8	2.7	1.1	4.5	2.8	3.2	1.2	4.2	3.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.2	7.9	3.4	7.0	2.1	7.7	5.0	1.3	5.3	2.8	4.3	1.4	5.3	3.6
Methamphetamine	0.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.0
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.1	3.5	2.3	2.8	0.9	3.4	2.5	0.9	2.5	1.6	2.1	0.9	2.4	1.9
Heroin	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.7	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6
Depressants	2.6	8.1	6.8	4.9	3.4	8.0	5.8	1.9	6.2	5.1	3.6	2.1	6.3	4.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.2	6.9	5.7	4.3	2.8	6.6	4.9	3.0	7.3	5.9	5.1	3.3	7.4	5.5
Prescription Amphetamines	1.2	4.0	3.0	2.7	2.1	3.6	2.8	1.0	5.1	3.5	3.2	1.2	5.0	3.3
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.1	1.0	0.3	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.7
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.2	6.2	4.9	4.9	4.3	5.8	4.9	3.4	6.1	5.1	4.8	3.5	6.2	5.0
Any illicit drug	15.3	38.7	28.9	28.7	16.9	40.5	28.7	17.9	39.3	30.7	29.4	18.7	39.9	30.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	10.9	19.2	15.8	15.6	11.9	19.7	15.7	13.7	19.7	17.9	16.4	13.9	19.9	17.1
Alcohol only	14.0	25.7	22.7	18.8	16.5	24.9	20.7	14.0	22.2	19.5	17.8	14.8	22.0	18.6
Alcohol or any illicit drug	29.3	64.2	51.4	47.3	33.2	65.2	49.1	31.7	61.4	50.1	47.0	33.3	61.9	48.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.7	3.8	6.0	3.3	5.2	4.6	4.6	6.9	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.9	5.5	6.1

Note: The first 16 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Volusia County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2014

	Volusia County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	9.7	29.6	20.8	21.5	11.6	30.8	21.0	10.1	28.4	21.7	19.4	11.1	28.1	20.5
Binge Drinking	3.8	12.8	9.3	8.3	4.4	13.0	8.9	3.9	13.7	9.5	9.4	4.1	13.7	9.5
Cigarettes	3.7	6.6	4.0	7.0	4.1	5.2	5.3	2.0	7.1	4.4	5.3	2.1	6.8	4.9
Marijuana or Hashish	6.1	19.0	10.1	17.3	7.3	19.3	13.5	4.2	18.6	11.7	13.1	4.7	18.9	12.4
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.8	1.1	0.5	--	0.2	0.8	--	1.4	1.2	1.6	--	1.5	1.4
Inhalants	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.1	2.0	1.3	1.7	3.1	1.3	2.3	1.9	2.8	1.5	2.1
Club Drugs	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.7
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.7	2.8	1.8	2.1	1.0	2.6	1.9	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.4	1.0
Methamphetamine	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
Heroin	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Depressants	2.0	3.2	3.8	1.5	2.1	3.0	2.7	0.8	2.1	1.8	1.2	0.9	2.2	1.5
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.4	2.6	3.2	1.0	1.5	3.0	2.1	1.4	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.6	2.1
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.8	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.4	1.4	2.0	1.6	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.1
Any illicit drug	8.0	22.3	13.8	18.7	9.8	22.6	16.1	8.7	22.3	16.4	16.3	9.2	22.5	16.4
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	4.7	9.1	7.7	6.8	5.9	8.5	7.2	6.2	8.5	7.9	7.0	6.2	8.7	7.5
Alcohol only	5.6	16.7	13.3	10.8	6.3	16.4	11.9	6.3	14.5	11.7	10.1	6.8	14.3	10.9
Alcohol or any illicit drug	13.6	38.1	26.6	29.1	16.0	38.6	27.6	14.8	36.3	27.9	26.1	15.9	36.4	27.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.8	9.0	6.3	7.4	4.4	8.1	6.7	4.8	8.1	6.5	6.9	4.9	8.5	6.7

Note: The first 16 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Volusia County, 2004 to 2014

	2004			2006			2008			2010			2012			2014		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	44.7	71.6	59.8	41.0	72.6	59.4	36.9	69.7	55.5	35.6	66.6	53.3	30.6	62.4	49.0	23.3	60.5	44.5
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.6	20.6
Cigarettes	27.1	46.9	38.1	18.9	37.3	29.6	19.3	36.3	28.9	17.7	34.1	27.1	17.2	33.1	26.4	11.1	24.6	18.7
Marijuana or Hashish	11.6	38.1	26.5	9.9	34.7	24.3	9.9	35.6	24.5	13.5	38.4	27.7	7.7	40.3	26.7	8.9	33.4	23.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	16.4	16.4	--	9.8	9.8
Inhalants	14.5	13.1	13.7	11.4	11.6	11.5	12.4	10.2	11.2	12.4	9.2	10.5	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.0	5.6	6.2
Club Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	--	1.5	2.2	7.5	5.3	1.0	5.1	3.4	1.0	3.9	2.7
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.0	--	2.0	3.5	8.9	6.6	1.7	7.7	5.3	1.2	7.9	5.0
Methamphetamine	2.2	2.6	2.4	0.7	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.7	--	1.7	2.4	4.4	3.5	1.2	3.5	2.6	1.1	3.5	2.5
Heroin	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.5	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.0
Depressants	2.6	15.1	9.7	3.3	9.7	7.1	3.0	12.3	8.4	3.5	11.6	8.1	1.4	9.8	6.4	2.6	8.1	5.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	6.4	12.3	9.7	4.4	12.5	9.1	5.8	13.8	10.4	4.9	12.3	9.2	3.5	9.7	7.1	2.2	6.9	4.9
Prescription Amphetamines	2.9	6.6	5.1	2.4	5.3	4.1	1.7	6.7	4.5	1.4	5.5	3.8	1.4	5.0	3.5	1.2	4.0	2.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.9	--	5.9	4.8	9.2	7.3	3.8	6.8	5.6	3.2	6.2	4.9
Any illicit drug	24.5	44.2	35.6	19.8	41.1	32.2	21.6	41.9	33.1	24.0	44.2	35.5	18.3	45.7	34.2	15.3	38.7	28.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	19.4	26.6	23.5	16.1	25.2	21.4	17.0	25.8	22.0	17.8	25.4	22.1	14.0	23.6	19.6	10.9	19.2	15.7
Alcohol only	24.5	30.0	27.6	24.8	35.0	30.7	20.5	31.1	26.6	17.1	25.6	22.0	17.7	20.5	19.4	14.0	25.7	20.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	48.8	74.0	62.9	44.5	75.8	62.7	42.1	72.7	59.4	41.0	69.7	57.5	36.0	66.1	53.4	29.3	64.2	49.1
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.8	3.2	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.7	5.4	3.1	4.1	5.5	3.4	4.3	5.5	3.7	4.5	5.7	3.8	4.6

Note: The first 16 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Volusia County, 2004 to 2014

	2004			2006			2008			2010			2012			2014		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	21.8	46.1	35.5	20.0	44.6	34.4	17.2	42.4	31.5	16.2	39.8	29.7	13.7	35.3	26.2	9.7	29.6	21.0
Binge Drinking	9.9	24.1	17.9	8.1	24.1	17.6	6.4	25.3	17.1	8.1	21.4	15.7	4.8	15.7	11.1	3.8	12.8	8.9
Cigarettes	8.4	17.4	13.4	4.1	13.9	9.8	5.4	13.8	10.2	5.0	12.8	9.4	4.5	14.0	10.0	3.7	6.6	5.3
Marijuana or Hashish	5.4	18.0	12.5	4.0	19.3	13.0	5.8	19.8	13.8	7.1	21.8	15.5	4.8	20.3	14.0	6.1	19.0	13.5
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.3	5.3	--	0.8	0.8
Inhalants	4.9	3.7	4.2	5.0	3.5	4.1	5.6	2.2	3.7	4.4	2.0	3.0	2.8	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.7
Club Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	--	0.6	0.7	2.4	1.7	0.7	2.0	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.9
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	--	0.8	0.8	2.3	1.7	0.7	2.6	1.8	0.7	2.8	1.9
Methamphetamine	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	--	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.0
Heroin	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2
Depressants	1.4	6.2	4.2	0.4	3.3	2.1	1.2	5.1	3.4	1.4	4.3	3.1	0.3	2.5	1.6	2.0	3.2	2.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.5	5.6	4.3	0.9	4.4	2.9	2.5	5.1	4.0	2.9	5.6	4.4	1.1	2.6	2.0	1.4	2.6	2.1
Prescription Amphetamines	1.0	1.8	1.5	0.7	1.8	1.3	0.8	1.9	1.4	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.7	--	2.7	1.9	3.0	2.6	2.1	2.9	2.6	1.8	2.2	2.0
Any illicit drug	10.7	23.1	17.7	9.1	23.3	17.5	11.9	23.3	18.4	12.5	25.1	19.7	9.2	24.4	18.1	8.0	22.3	16.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	8.0	11.5	9.9	6.9	11.4	9.5	8.8	11.0	10.1	8.7	12.0	10.6	6.3	9.7	8.3	4.7	9.1	7.2
Alcohol only	15.0	27.5	22.1	14.4	25.4	20.8	10.4	23.4	17.8	9.5	21.7	16.4	9.9	17.4	14.3	5.6	16.7	11.9
Alcohol or any illicit drug	25.6	49.8	39.2	23.3	48.6	38.0	22.2	46.3	35.9	21.8	46.6	36.0	19.1	41.4	32.0	13.6	38.1	27.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.7	4.4	4.1	5.2	4.2	4.7	5.7	7.1	6.5	5.4	6.4	6.0	3.8	9.0	6.7

Note: The first 16 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Volusia County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2014

	Volusia County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	21.0	19.4	22.7	--	19.7	21.0	--	21.8	20.5	23.2	--	21.7	21.8
Drinking at least once a month	--	4.4	5.1	3.8	--	4.6	4.4	--	3.9	3.9	3.9	--	3.9	3.9
Smoke cigarettes	--	14.1	11.8	16.7	--	15.1	14.1	--	11.9	10.7	13.1	--	11.9	11.9
Smoke marijuana	--	11.2	8.7	14.5	--	10.6	11.2	--	11.4	9.1	13.6	--	11.4	11.4
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	45.7	34.9	43.6	36.0	44.3	35.2	39.5	45.7	40.0	45.4	39.7	45.4	39.9	42.5
5+ drinks once or twice a week	60.9	49.5	57.8	50.7	59.2	50.2	54.4	58.8	51.4	57.7	51.7	58.8	51.5	54.6
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	66.6	70.9	72.6	66.0	68.3	70.7	69.0	68.0	70.0	69.5	68.9	68.9	69.8	69.1
Marijuana once or twice a week	53.2	23.0	38.7	33.2	50.3	23.4	35.9	53.8	25.4	39.2	36.3	51.8	25.1	37.7
Try marijuana once or twice	34.5	12.7	22.9	21.2	32.2	12.4	22.0	37.1	16.3	25.5	25.3	35.4	16.0	25.3
Use prescription drugs	78.3	77.0	79.5	76.1	78.1	77.6	77.5	71.7	70.8	72.3	70.3	72.0	70.7	71.2
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	94.9	82.5	88.5	87.1	94.3	85.0	87.8	94.7	83.9	88.7	88.5	94.6	85.0	88.6
Drink alcohol regularly	89.7	59.4	73.2	71.6	86.4	59.7	72.4	88.2	61.7	72.7	73.8	87.0	62.1	73.2
Smoke marijuana	89.4	60.0	74.4	70.8	86.1	61.6	72.6	89.4	62.2	75.2	72.8	88.1	62.0	74.0
Use other illicit drugs	97.2	95.0	96.1	95.8	96.8	95.6	95.9	97.4	92.9	95.2	94.5	97.2	92.9	94.8
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	96.0	91.1	93.6	92.4	95.4	91.6	93.1	97.1	92.7	94.7	94.5	96.9	93.1	94.6
Smoke cigarettes	97.2	95.7	96.3	96.2	97.2	97.0	96.3	98.5	95.6	97.1	96.6	98.5	96.4	96.9
Smoke marijuana	95.0	86.8	91.1	88.7	94.8	87.3	90.1	96.9	88.9	92.9	91.8	96.7	89.1	92.3
Use prescription drugs	97.5	98.5	97.4	98.7	97.9	97.9	98.1	98.3	97.2	97.3	98.1	98.2	97.2	97.7
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	90.9	74.8	84.2	79.3	88.9	75.1	81.7	90.3	76.5	84.0	81.0	89.6	76.5	82.5
Smoke tobacco	93.2	81.3	88.3	84.3	92.0	81.2	86.4	94.2	83.3	89.4	86.7	93.8	84.1	88.0
Smoke marijuana	85.4	58.0	72.5	66.8	82.2	58.2	69.7	87.9	59.0	72.8	70.2	86.0	58.9	71.5
Use prescription drugs	96.7	92.9	95.2	93.5	96.8	92.9	94.5	96.1	90.9	93.8	92.6	95.8	91.0	93.1

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Volusia County, 2004 to 2014

	2004			2006			2008			2010			2012			2014		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	37.1	37.1	--	34.9	34.9	--	33.3	33.3	--	28.6	28.6	--	32.6	32.6	--	21.0	21.0
Drink monthly	--	5.8	5.8	--	7.4	7.4	--	6.7	6.7	--	5.7	5.7	--	7.9	7.9	--	4.4	4.4
Smoke cigarettes	--	31.6	31.6	--	24.6	24.6	--	22.0	22.0	--	17.0	17.0	--	17.3	17.3	--	14.1	14.1
Smoke marijuana	--	15.3	15.3	--	14.2	14.2	--	13.3	13.3	--	13.4	13.4	--	16.2	16.2	--	11.2	11.2
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	39.0	33.0	35.5	40.5	34.1	36.8	41.9	37.4	39.3	39.4	38.8	39.1	44.0	36.8	39.8	45.7	34.9	39.5
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	60.9	49.5	54.4
Daily cigarette use	62.6	65.0	64.1	64.2	67.8	66.2	67.7	69.0	68.4	67.7	66.0	66.7	65.9	68.3	67.3	66.6	70.9	69.0
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	53.2	23.0	35.9
Try marijuana	42.6	15.3	27.4	40.7	22.6	30.2	41.9	20.5	29.8	33.2	18.2	24.6	38.6	17.9	26.6	34.5	12.7	22.0
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	72.2	72.2	78.3	77.0	77.5
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	83.3	68.3	75.1	90.0	70.4	78.7	89.2	70.1	78.3	89.9	74.3	81.0	91.9	75.7	82.6	94.9	82.5	87.8
Drink regularly	73.9	49.7	60.4	78.7	47.0	60.3	80.6	49.2	62.8	80.0	54.3	65.3	86.1	56.7	69.3	89.7	59.4	72.4
Smoke marijuana	86.5	68.6	76.6	90.3	69.2	78.0	89.6	67.4	77.0	86.2	66.2	74.8	90.6	61.2	73.7	89.4	60.0	72.6
Use other illicit drugs	94.2	93.1	93.5	96.9	93.1	94.7	96.6	93.1	94.6	96.3	91.1	93.4	97.1	93.5	95.0	97.2	95.0	95.9
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.0	91.1	93.1
Smoke cigarettes	95.0	88.1	90.9	97.5	91.5	93.9	96.4	90.5	93.0	97.4	91.2	93.9	98.8	91.4	94.4	97.2	95.7	96.3
Smoke marijuana	97.0	90.2	92.9	97.8	91.9	94.3	96.3	90.7	93.0	95.0	88.9	91.5	97.2	86.0	90.6	95.0	86.8	90.1
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.5	98.5	98.1
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.9	74.8	81.7
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.2	81.3	86.4
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	85.4	58.0	69.7
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.7	92.9	94.5

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Volusia County and Florida Statewide youth, 2014

	Volusia County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	7.2	5.2	8.2	--	6.8	7.2	--	8.1	4.9	11.7	--	8.1	8.1
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.7	2.2	1.2	--	1.7	1.7
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.8	0.7	1.0	--	0.8	0.8
Someone bought it for me	--	20.4	16.2	25.5	--	18.6	20.4	--	17.5	16.3	19.1	--	17.6	17.5
Someone gave it to me	--	48.4	56.0	40.1	--	48.9	48.4	--	43.0	48.6	36.3	--	43.0	43.0
Took it from a store	--	1.3	1.0	1.7	--	1.7	1.3	--	0.3	0.2	0.5	--	0.3	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	10.1	11.0	9.1	--	11.2	10.1	--	11.0	11.5	10.5	--	11.0	11.0
Some other way	--	12.6	10.5	15.3	--	12.8	12.6	--	17.5	15.6	19.7	--	17.5	17.5

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Volusia County and Florida Statewide youth, 2014

	Volusia County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	30.9	26.2	36.5	--	28.7	30.9	--	32.5	33.4	31.5	--	32.5	32.5
Another person's home	--	49.8	57.8	40.3	--	50.3	49.8	--	46.3	46.4	46.2	--	46.3	46.3
Car or other vehicle	--	0.6	1.1	0.0	--	0.7	0.6	--	1.6	1.6	1.6	--	1.6	1.6
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	2.7	3.4	1.9	--	2.7	2.7
Public place	--	5.5	5.6	5.3	--	5.0	5.5	--	3.9	4.1	3.6	--	3.9	3.9
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.6	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	1.6
School property	--	1.6	0.0	3.3	--	1.9	1.6	--	1.2	0.9	1.6	--	1.2	1.2
Some other place	--	11.7	9.3	14.6	--	13.4	11.7	--	10.3	8.6	12.3	--	10.3	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Volusia County and Florida Statewide youth, 2014

	Volusia County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	30.8	38.3	23.0	--	28.5	30.8	--	26.1	29.4	22.0	--	26.0	26.1
2	--	20.4	23.1	17.8	--	22.8	20.4	--	22.5	23.9	20.7	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	20.1	18.5	22.1	--	17.0	20.1	--	16.6	17.1	16.3	--	16.7	16.6
4	--	6.7	2.7	11.2	--	8.0	6.7	--	10.6	11.4	9.9	--	10.7	10.6
5 or more	--	22.0	17.4	25.9	--	23.6	22.0	--	24.2	18.2	31.1	--	24.2	24.2

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Volusia County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2014

	Volusia County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	4.2	9.7	7.4	7.4	5.1	9.6	7.4	3.6	7.3	6.0	5.4	3.7	7.7	5.7
Smoking marijuana	5.1	16.5	9.2	14.6	6.1	16.5	11.7	4.1	13.7	8.7	10.5	4.3	14.2	9.6
Used another drug to get high	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.2	1.8	4.1	3.1	3.1	1.9	4.3	3.1

Table 12. Percentages of Volusia County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2014

	Volusia County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	4.7	8.2	4.2	9.7	5.5	7.8	6.7	5.1	5.4	2.7	7.8	4.9	5.6	5.3
Selling drugs	3.5	9.0	3.7	9.9	3.8	9.8	6.7	2.1	6.9	3.1	6.6	2.1	7.3	4.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.2	2.5	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.4
Being arrested	1.3	3.4	2.1	2.8	1.4	3.6	2.5	2.2	3.3	2.1	3.5	1.8	3.7	2.8
Taking a handgun to school	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.7
Getting suspended	11.4	10.1	6.9	14.7	10.8	10.2	10.6	11.0	9.7	7.4	12.9	10.1	10.7	10.3
Attacking someone with intent to harm	4.8	5.9	4.2	7.0	5.7	5.3	5.4	6.7	7.0	6.1	7.7	6.5	7.6	6.9

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Volusia County, 2004 to 2014

	2004			2006			2008			2010			2012			2014		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	3.0	4.7	4.0	3.8	5.3	4.6	3.5	6.2	5.1	5.9	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.6	4.7	8.2	6.7
Selling drugs	2.7	10.8	7.5	1.9	10.0	6.7	3.1	9.4	6.8	3.9	10.0	7.4	2.0	8.9	6.1	3.5	9.0	6.7
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.7	4.0	3.4	2.1	2.9	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.9	1.6	2.7	2.2	1.2	2.1	1.8	1.2	2.5	2.0
Being arrested	6.4	8.0	7.3	3.5	7.0	5.7	4.3	6.8	5.7	4.0	6.0	5.1	2.8	4.8	4.0	1.3	3.4	2.5
Taking a handgun to school	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.5
Getting suspended	17.7	15.0	16.0	12.4	13.0	12.7	16.1	12.8	14.2	15.7	11.2	13.1	13.1	11.4	12.1	11.4	10.1	10.6
Attacking someone with intent to harm	16.2	12.3	13.8	11.3	14.5	13.1	10.8	13.2	12.2	9.2	12.0	10.9	8.7	9.8	9.4	4.8	5.9	5.4

Table 14. Percentages of Volusia County and Florida Statewide youth who reported gambling and arguing about gambling in the past 12 months, 2014

	Volusia County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Gambling	47.0	50.2	41.4	56.9	47.7	50.4	48.9	48.5	45.9	36.4	57.4	48.5	46.3	47.0
Arguing about gambling	13.2	13.1	12.9	13.1	12.4	15.1	13.1	13.1	11.1	9.3	14.4	13.0	11.4	12.0

Table 15. Percentages of Volusia County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2014

	Volusia County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Bullying caused worry	39.9	29.5	44.7	23.1	39.7	28.7	34.0	42.3	27.5	44.1	24.2	41.6	27.6	33.9
Skipped school because of bullying	11.0	9.3	14.8	5.0	10.8	9.8	10.1	5.6	6.2	8.7	3.3	5.7	6.4	5.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	22.1	10.1	15.4	15.6	20.8	10.6	15.3	18.1	7.5	10.7	13.3	17.2	7.8	12.1
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	38.1	24.0	35.8	23.9	37.4	23.1	30.1	36.1	22.1	30.8	25.4	35.1	23.0	28.1
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	10.9	12.5	17.7	5.9	10.5	13.1	11.8	7.3	7.5	10.6	4.3	7.3	7.7	7.4
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	8.4	5.7	5.1	9.1	8.5	4.7	6.9	7.5	4.8	4.6	7.2	7.1	5.1	6.0
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	14.7	9.8	11.2	12.7	14.2	8.9	11.9	14.2	10.2	11.2	12.7	13.8	10.6	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	4.8	6.0	6.1	4.9	5.0	5.5	5.5	3.1	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.1	4.1	3.6

Table 16. Percentages of Volusia County and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2014

	Volusia County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	5.1	2.6	2.2	5.3	5.5	2.0	3.6	3.6	3.7	2.5	4.8	3.3	4.0	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	35.7	15.5	18.7	26.8	33.1	13.8	23.2	26.6	16.8	16.2	23.3	24.2	18.8	20.0
Are you a gang member now?	--	1.3	0.6	2.2	--	1.1	1.3	--	2.1	1.5	2.6	--	2.2	2.1

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Volusia County and Florida Statewide youth, 2014

	Volusia County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	10.2	4.3	15.2	--	5.1	10.2	--	6.2	5.3	6.9	--	6.2	6.2
Protection	--	2.0	0.0	3.6	--	0.6	2.0	--	4.5	3.7	5.2	--	4.5	4.5
Friend or relative in a gang	--	3.1	3.4	3.1	--	2.5	3.1	--	4.5	3.8	5.1	--	4.5	4.5
Forced to join	--	1.5	1.7	1.4	--	1.0	1.5	--	1.6	1.9	1.4	--	1.6	1.6
To get respect	--	2.3	0.0	4.1	--	0.0	2.3	--	4.3	2.6	5.6	--	4.4	4.3
Money	--	2.5	0.0	4.6	--	1.1	2.5	--	4.6	2.4	6.2	--	4.6	4.6
To fit in better	--	0.5	0.0	0.9	--	0.0	0.5	--	1.4	1.0	1.7	--	1.4	1.4
Other reasons	--	6.2	0.0	11.1	--	4.3	6.2	--	6.6	4.9	7.9	--	6.6	6.6

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Volusia County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2014

	Volusia County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	26.0	40.7	31.0	37.8	27.3	41.6	34.4	35.1	40.3	34.3	41.7	35.7	40.7	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	47.2	27.0	33.9	38.1	44.8	28.6	35.7	44.8	26.3	31.0	37.6	43.8	26.7	34.4
School Band	15.8	7.6	11.9	10.2	15.5	7.5	11.1	14.9	7.3	11.0	10.3	14.4	7.1	10.6
School Club(s)	19.0	28.4	32.7	15.7	18.4	29.2	24.3	21.2	31.4	35.1	19.4	22.2	31.1	27.0
Community Club(s)	7.7	13.5	13.8	8.2	8.6	13.1	11.0	9.5	13.8	15.1	9.0	9.8	13.6	11.9

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Volusia County and Florida Statewide youth, 2014

	Volusia County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	18.7	19.4	18.1	--	20.0	18.7	--	18.1	20.1	16.2	--	18.1	18.1
Marijuana	--	25.0	24.9	25.1	--	24.0	25.0	--	23.5	24.4	22.7	--	23.8	23.5
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	5.8	4.4	7.1	--	5.3	5.8	--	6.6	6.2	6.8	--	6.3	6.6
Marijuana	--	10.8	8.1	13.5	--	10.0	10.8	--	10.9	9.6	12.2	--	10.7	10.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Volusia County, 2012 and 2014

	2004			2006			2008			2010			2012			2014		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	25.2	25.2	--	18.7	18.7
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	29.6	29.6	--	25.0	25.0
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.6	8.6	--	5.8	5.8
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.5	13.5	--	10.8	10.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Volusia County, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2014

Domain	Scale	Volusia County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	61	48	61	56	63
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	58	60	58	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	58	55	56	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	44	63	51	62	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	54	50	60	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	46	54	47	57	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		51	58	52	59	56	59

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Volusia County, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2014

Domain	Scale	Volusia County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Community	Community Disorganization	41	52	44	46	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	55	62	58	62	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	39	38	36	33	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	44	36	40	31	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	28	43	24	37	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	40	38	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	39	37	38	33	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	40	45	42	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	56	59	52	52	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	40	42	38	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	33	41	32	38	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	25	28	25	26	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		40	43	39	40	42	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Volusia County, 2004 to 2014

Domain	Scale	Volusia County					
		2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	54	51	49	51	51
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	51	55	56	55	58	59
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	50	50	55	53	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	32	39	41	39	41	44
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	35	38	41	43	43	49
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	48	47	47	50	45	46
Average Prevalence Rate		44	47	48	49	49	51

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Volusia County, 2004 to 2014

Domain	Scale	Volusia County					
		2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
Community	Community Disorganization	42	41	49	48	49	41
	Transitions and Mobility	64	58	61	61	60	55
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	47	44	48	47	38	39
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	51	47	52	54	44	44
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	25	26	29	28	27	28
Family	Poor Family Management	52	53	49	46	42	40
	Family Conflict	43	43	40	40	43	39
School	Poor Academic Performance	49	47	42	38	41	40
	Lack of Commitment to School	61	63	57	57	53	56
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	55	53	51	52	46	40
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	49	44	42	42	32	33
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	48	40	38	36	31	25
Average Prevalence Rate		50	47	46	47	42	40

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Volusia County, 2004 to 2014

Domain	Scale	Volusia County					
		2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	61	62	63	64	61	61
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	51	53	55	53	58
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	53	54	52	50	58
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	58	61	60	57	63
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	51	58	59	58	54
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	60	56	57	57	54	54
Average Prevalence Rate		55	55	58	58	56	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Volusia County, 2004 to 2014

Domain	Scale	Volusia County					
		2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
Community	Community Disorganization	47	47	48	49	46	52
	Transitions and Mobility	66	62	62	60	67	62
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	41	42	40	40	41	38
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	49	47	44	42	37	36
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	43	45	45	42	39	43
Family	Poor Family Management	49	52	49	45	40	38
	Family Conflict	38	42	38	39	43	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	45	49	44	47	46	45
	Lack of Commitment to School	55	56	50	58	52	59
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	52	52	51	43	41	42
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	46	45	44	43	41	41
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	46	40	38	33	35	28
Average Prevalence Rate		50	48	46	47	45	43

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.