

2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Lutheran Services Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Lutheran Services and Florida Statewide, 2016

	Lutheran Services		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	10,192	50.1	31,515	47.9
Male	9,772	48.0	32,905	50.0
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	2,850	14.0	14,666	22.3
American Indian	492	2.4	568	0.9
Asian	448	2.2	743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	1,872	9.2	13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	60	0.3	144	0.2
Other/Multiple	3,237	15.9	7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	11,165	54.8	28,309	43.0
Age				
10	18	0.1	65	0.1
11	1,392	6.8	3,856	5.9
12	3,223	15.8	8,338	12.7
13	3,566	17.5	9,230	14.0
14	3,252	16.0	9,454	14.4
15	2,884	14.2	10,070	15.3
16	2,722	13.4	9,684	14.7
17	2,120	10.4	9,348	14.2
18	981	4.8	4,799	7.3
19 or older	108	0.5	618	0.9
Grade				
6th	3,455	17.0	9,301	14.1
7th	3,624	17.8	9,215	14.0
8th	3,810	18.7	9,326	14.2
9th	2,637	12.9	10,140	15.4
10th	2,868	14.1	9,834	15.0
11th	2,307	11.3	9,254	14.1
12th	1,662	8.2	8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	10,889	53.5	27,678	42.1
Overall High School	9,474	46.5	37,765	57.4
Total	20,363	100.0	65,776	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Lutheran Services and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016

	Lutheran Services							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	22.4	52.0	41.0	38.2	23.8	52.2	39.5	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	17.5	18.4	16.7	--	17.5	17.5	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	9.6	20.3	15.8	15.8	9.8	19.7	15.7	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	16.0	34.2	25.1	27.7	16.5	34.6	26.4	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	8.2	32.9	21.9	22.8	9.1	33.3	22.3	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	5.0	4.7	5.3	--	4.7	5.0	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	6.9	4.8	6.6	4.7	6.7	4.8	5.7	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	1.2	1.0	1.3	--	1.1	1.2	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	0.6	3.3	1.9	2.4	0.9	2.8	2.2	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.1	5.1	2.7	3.9	1.2	4.8	3.4	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.8	2.4	1.4	1.9	0.8	2.1	1.7	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	2.5	6.6	5.6	4.0	2.6	6.4	4.8	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.7	6.2	5.7	4.6	4.0	6.0	5.2	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.5	4.9	3.5	3.5	1.7	4.6	3.5	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.6	6.2	5.6	4.5	3.7	6.1	5.1	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.7	0.6	0.8	--	0.7	0.7	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	17.3	37.4	30.1	27.7	17.9	37.7	28.8	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	12.8	18.2	17.5	14.3	13.0	18.1	15.9	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	12.0	20.4	17.1	16.7	12.9	20.2	16.9	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	29.0	57.7	46.9	44.1	30.5	57.8	45.4	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.9	5.9	6.3	6.4	7.0	5.8	6.3	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Lutheran Services and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016

	Lutheran Services							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	9.2	26.7	20.3	18.3	9.8	26.2	19.3	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	3.6	11.3	7.8	8.3	3.7	11.2	8.0	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	1.8	6.2	3.8	5.0	2.0	5.7	4.3	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	5.7	13.2	8.9	11.0	5.7	13.4	10.0	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	3.7	17.8	11.1	12.5	4.1	18.0	11.8	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.9	0.5	1.3	--	1.0	0.9	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	2.3	1.2	2.0	1.3	2.3	1.1	1.7	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	0.6	0.5	0.7	--	0.7	0.6	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.4	1.6	0.6	1.5	0.4	1.4	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	0.9	2.6	2.3	1.4	0.9	2.5	1.9	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.7	2.2	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.6	1.8	1.2	1.3	0.6	1.8	1.3	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	8.1	20.7	15.9	14.8	8.5	20.8	15.3	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.9	7.9	7.9	6.1	6.0	7.7	7.0	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	5.6	13.7	10.9	9.8	5.8	13.4	10.3	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	13.6	34.1	26.6	24.1	14.2	33.9	25.3	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.5	7.7	6.5	6.2	4.5	7.9	6.3	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Lutheran Services, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	39.6	68.7	56.0	36.5	66.1	53.1	35.8	64.7	52.1	29.7	61.9	47.8	26.1	58.3	44.1	22.4	52.0	39.5
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	19.3	19.3	--	17.5	17.5
Cigarettes	22.4	38.8	31.6	20.2	36.0	29.1	19.6	35.7	28.7	14.9	32.9	25.1	12.4	27.5	20.8	9.6	20.3	15.7
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	16.0	34.2	26.4
Marijuana or Hashish	11.3	31.8	22.9	9.7	32.5	22.5	12.0	36.1	25.6	9.4	35.9	24.4	8.9	35.1	23.6	8.2	32.9	22.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.7	15.7	--	10.6	10.6	--	5.0	5.0
Inhalants	13.3	11.5	12.3	12.5	10.7	11.5	12.2	9.1	10.4	9.9	7.0	8.3	8.5	5.7	6.9	6.9	4.8	5.7
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.2	1.2
Club Drugs	--	--	--	1.6	--	1.6	1.8	5.2	3.7	1.1	4.4	3.0	1.0	3.9	2.6	0.6	3.3	2.2
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	2.0	--	2.0	2.2	6.3	4.5	1.5	5.5	3.8	1.2	5.5	3.6	1.1	5.1	3.4
Methamphetamine	1.9	2.3	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	1.8	--	1.8	1.7	3.6	2.7	1.2	3.2	2.3	1.0	2.8	2.0	0.8	2.4	1.7
Heroin	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Depressants	3.3	8.8	6.4	2.8	9.5	6.6	2.9	8.9	6.3	1.8	7.7	5.1	2.2	7.5	5.2	2.5	6.6	4.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.5	11.7	9.0	5.5	12.1	9.2	5.0	11.4	8.7	4.3	10.7	7.9	3.7	8.5	6.4	3.7	6.2	5.2
Prescription Amphetamines	2.9	6.0	4.7	1.9	5.6	4.0	1.6	5.5	3.8	1.4	5.2	3.5	1.3	4.9	3.3	1.5	4.9	3.5
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	4.9	--	4.9	4.7	9.1	7.2	4.0	7.8	6.1	4.0	6.0	5.1	3.6	6.2	5.1
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.7
Any illicit drug	23.1	39.2	32.2	21.5	39.7	31.8	23.5	42.9	34.4	20.4	42.8	33.0	18.3	41.8	31.4	17.3	37.4	28.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	18.9	24.9	22.2	17.5	24.5	21.5	18.2	24.4	21.7	15.7	22.7	19.7	13.8	21.0	17.8	12.8	18.2	15.9
Alcohol only	21.9	32.9	28.1	20.5	29.5	25.6	18.6	25.6	22.5	16.0	23.6	20.3	14.3	22.4	18.8	12.0	20.4	16.9
Alcohol or any illicit drug	44.7	71.8	60.0	42.0	68.9	57.1	42.0	68.4	56.9	36.2	66.2	53.1	32.5	64.0	50.1	29.0	57.7	45.4
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.3	3.4	4.3	5.7	3.1	4.2	6.4	3.9	5.0	6.6	4.5	5.4	6.5	5.8	6.1	6.9	5.9	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Lutheran Services, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	18.4	41.3	31.3	16.3	39.3	29.2	16.5	38.6	28.9	12.9	34.2	24.9	10.8	29.3	21.2	9.2	26.7	19.3
Binge Drinking	8.7	22.1	16.3	7.0	22.5	15.7	7.2	20.7	14.8	5.2	16.3	11.5	4.1	13.5	9.3	3.6	11.3	8.0
Cigarettes	7.2	14.2	11.1	5.6	13.9	10.3	5.6	13.8	10.2	3.8	11.3	8.0	2.9	9.0	6.3	1.8	6.2	4.3
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.7	13.2	10.0
Marijuana or Hashish	5.8	15.4	11.2	4.8	16.3	11.3	6.3	19.8	14.0	4.9	18.4	12.6	4.5	18.8	12.5	3.7	17.8	11.8
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.3	5.3	--	1.3	1.3	--	0.9	0.9
Inhalants	5.5	2.7	3.9	5.1	2.5	3.7	4.8	2.1	3.2	3.9	1.3	2.5	3.2	1.6	2.3	2.3	1.2	1.7
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.6
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.6	--	0.6	0.8	1.6	1.2	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	0.7	--	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.7	1.2	0.4	1.6	1.1
Methamphetamine	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	0.6	--	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Depressants	1.3	3.3	2.4	1.1	3.7	2.6	1.2	3.0	2.2	0.7	2.4	1.6	0.9	2.5	1.8	0.9	2.6	1.9
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.5	4.3	3.5	2.4	4.9	3.8	2.6	4.3	3.6	1.8	3.4	2.7	1.6	3.1	2.5	1.7	2.2	2.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.9	1.8	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.3	0.4	1.5	1.1	0.5	1.6	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.8	1.3
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	2.2	--	2.2	1.9	3.2	2.7	1.9	3.1	2.6	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2
Any illicit drug	11.9	19.3	16.1	11.0	20.6	16.4	12.2	23.6	18.6	10.4	23.3	17.7	9.2	22.7	16.7	8.1	20.7	15.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	9.0	9.9	9.5	8.3	10.5	9.5	8.6	10.4	9.6	7.4	9.5	8.6	6.5	8.8	7.8	5.9	7.9	7.0
Alcohol only	11.7	25.9	19.7	10.0	23.3	17.5	9.8	20.7	16.0	7.8	17.9	13.5	6.6	15.3	11.5	5.6	13.7	10.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	23.1	44.6	35.2	20.9	43.5	33.6	21.8	43.9	34.2	18.0	40.7	30.8	15.7	37.6	27.9	13.6	34.1	25.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.0	3.6	4.2	4.9	4.5	4.7	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.3	6.8	6.1	5.1	8.4	6.9	4.5	7.7	6.3

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Lutheran Services and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016

	Lutheran Services							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	20.2	18.6	21.9	--	20.2	20.2	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	4.0	4.3	3.8	--	3.7	4.0	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	10.8	10.8	11.0	--	10.6	10.8	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	11.5	10.3	12.8	--	11.3	11.5	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	45.0	37.9	44.4	37.6	45.5	36.7	41.0	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	58.7	50.5	58.5	49.6	59.3	49.1	54.0	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	70.0	67.5	68.8	68.4	70.3	67.5	68.6	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	52.8	25.2	38.1	36.0	51.4	24.4	37.1	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	35.1	16.6	24.4	24.6	34.1	16.0	24.5	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	70.8	68.1	69.9	68.7	70.8	68.0	69.2	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	95.4	86.4	90.2	90.3	95.2	88.0	90.2	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	88.3	63.2	73.8	73.8	87.2	64.1	73.9	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	88.9	62.5	74.2	73.3	87.9	62.3	73.7	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	92.8	88.4	89.5	91.1	92.6	88.7	90.3	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	97.7	94.0	96.2	95.1	97.7	94.2	95.6	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	97.1	92.8	94.9	94.3	97.0	93.5	94.6	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	98.5	95.9	97.2	96.8	98.5	96.9	97.0	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	96.5	86.7	91.3	90.5	96.5	87.1	90.9	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	97.7	96.9	96.7	97.8	97.7	96.8	97.2	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	90.8	76.8	84.3	81.4	90.1	77.6	82.8	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	94.2	84.7	90.2	87.4	93.8	85.9	88.8	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	87.7	58.5	71.4	70.6	86.0	58.2	71.0	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	95.5	90.8	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.5	92.8	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Lutheran Services, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	35.0	35.0	--	32.8	32.8	--	27.9	27.9	--	27.4	27.4	--	23.6	23.6	--	20.2	20.2
Drink monthly	--	7.2	7.2	--	6.5	6.5	--	6.0	6.0	--	6.3	6.3	--	4.8	4.8	--	4.0	4.0
Smoke cigarettes	--	26.4	26.4	--	22.8	22.8	--	19.4	19.4	--	18.3	18.3	--	14.8	14.8	--	10.8	10.8
Smoke marijuana	--	13.1	13.1	--	12.3	12.3	--	13.0	13.0	--	13.8	13.8	--	12.6	12.6	--	11.5	11.5
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	39.5	37.8	38.5	42.6	38.1	40.1	42.1	40.3	41.1	43.9	36.7	39.9	43.4	36.7	39.6	45.0	37.9	41.0
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	57.3	50.7	53.6	58.7	50.5	54.0
Daily cigarette use	63.2	67.0	65.3	66.4	67.3	66.9	66.6	66.6	66.6	67.1	67.4	67.3	67.0	69.4	68.4	70.0	67.5	68.6
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	52.4	25.1	37.1	52.8	25.2	37.1
Try marijuana	41.5	25.8	32.6	42.5	23.6	31.9	38.0	21.0	28.4	38.4	19.4	27.6	35.7	15.6	24.4	35.1	16.6	24.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	68.9	68.9	73.7	72.2	72.9	70.8	68.1	69.2
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	88.2	71.8	79.1	89.3	71.5	79.2	89.3	73.0	80.1	92.3	76.3	83.3	93.4	81.9	87.0	95.4	86.4	90.2
Drink regularly	78.4	52.5	64.0	81.3	53.1	65.3	81.1	55.2	66.5	85.3	58.8	70.4	87.8	60.7	72.6	88.3	63.2	73.9
Smoke marijuana	89.7	73.5	80.7	90.2	70.6	79.1	87.6	66.9	75.9	89.5	65.6	76.0	88.9	60.9	73.1	88.9	62.5	73.7
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.8	88.4	90.3
Use other illicit drugs	96.5	94.3	95.2	96.6	93.6	94.9	96.2	93.2	94.5	96.9	94.0	95.3	97.6	93.6	95.4	97.7	94.0	95.6
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.7	91.8	93.9	97.1	92.8	94.6
Smoke cigarettes	96.5	90.8	93.2	96.2	90.7	93.1	96.9	91.4	93.8	97.7	91.0	93.9	98.1	94.4	96.0	98.5	95.9	97.0
Smoke marijuana	96.7	93.1	94.6	96.8	91.3	93.7	96.2	90.1	92.8	96.7	88.2	91.9	96.5	87.1	91.2	96.5	86.7	90.9
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.1	96.9	97.4	97.7	96.9	97.2
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.8	73.6	80.3	90.8	76.8	82.8
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.6	79.3	85.2	94.2	84.7	88.8
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	86.7	57.9	70.5	87.7	58.5	71.0
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.0	90.9	93.1	95.5	90.8	92.8

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Lutheran Services and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Lutheran Services						Florida Statewide							
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	8.1	4.0	12.6	--	6.3	8.1	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	8.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.7	1.0	2.7	--	1.6	1.7	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.6	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	0.7	0.5	1.0	--	0.5	0.7	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	17.6	15.7	19.9	--	16.8	17.6	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.6	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	43.6	52.4	33.5	--	45.3	43.6	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	44.9	44.8
Took it from a store	--	0.6	0.5	0.7	--	0.5	0.6	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.3	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	11.2	13.7	8.4	--	12.4	11.2	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	11.7	11.7
Some other way	--	16.5	12.3	21.3	--	16.5	16.5	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	17.8	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Lutheran Services and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Lutheran Services							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	40.5	43.6	37.2	--	40.6	40.5	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.7	37.7
Another person's home	--	40.5	40.6	40.6	--	41.3	40.5	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.0	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	1.6	1.1	2.2	--	1.3	1.6	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	2.1	2.5	1.8	--	1.7	2.1	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.7	2.7
Public place	--	2.4	1.7	2.8	--	2.8	2.4	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	3.9	3.9
Public event	--	0.8	0.7	0.7	--	0.8	0.8	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.6	1.6
School property	--	1.5	1.2	1.8	--	1.6	1.5	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.3	1.3
Some other place	--	10.7	8.7	13.0	--	10.0	10.7	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	11.1	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Lutheran Services and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Lutheran Services							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	27.5	30.2	24.4	--	28.1	27.5	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	29.6	29.6
2	--	21.3	24.3	17.5	--	21.9	21.3	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.5	22.5
3	--	16.9	16.8	17.1	--	16.2	16.9	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	17.2	17.3
4	--	10.2	12.1	8.1	--	11.1	10.2	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.7	8.6
5 or more	--	24.1	16.6	32.9	--	22.8	24.1	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	22.0	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Lutheran Services and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016

	Lutheran Services							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	3.6	7.2	5.9	5.3	3.4	7.7	5.7	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	3.6	13.5	8.8	9.6	3.8	13.6	9.2	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	1.3	3.9	2.9	2.7	1.2	3.9	2.8	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Lutheran Services and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016

	Lutheran Services							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.8	6.7	2.9	9.8	5.3	7.0	6.3	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	1.6	6.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	6.3	4.3	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.1	1.6	0.8	2.0	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	1.7	2.8	1.7	2.9	1.4	3.2	2.3	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	10.4	8.6	6.4	12.4	9.5	9.6	9.3	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	6.3	6.8	5.4	7.9	6.0	7.3	6.6	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Lutheran Services, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.0	5.5	5.3	4.3	6.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	4.6	5.8	5.3	6.4	6.7	6.6	5.8	6.7	6.3
Selling drugs	3.0	7.8	5.8	3.1	7.9	5.8	3.6	9.7	7.0	2.3	8.1	5.5	2.0	7.5	5.1	1.6	6.3	4.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.5	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3	1.2	2.2	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.4
Being arrested	5.2	6.4	5.9	4.3	6.7	5.7	4.5	6.3	5.5	2.9	4.5	3.8	2.0	3.2	2.7	1.7	2.8	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	20.4	17.6	18.8	18.3	17.4	17.8	19.1	14.9	16.7	15.0	13.7	14.3	12.8	10.5	11.5	10.4	8.6	9.3
Attacking someone with intent to harm	14.1	13.3	13.7	11.5	14.1	13.0	11.2	12.5	11.9	8.5	9.0	8.8	7.2	7.3	7.3	6.3	6.8	6.6

Table 14. Percentages of Lutheran Services and Florida Statewide youth who reported gambling and arguing about gambling in the past 12 months, 2016

	Lutheran Services							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	48.1	47.6	51.2	44.6	47.9	47.4	47.9	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	24.9	47.1	38.5	36.7	26.8	47.3	37.6	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1

Table 15. Percentages of Lutheran Services and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016

	Lutheran Services							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	8.6	9.2	13.0	4.9	8.7	8.9	9.0	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	21.3	9.3	13.3	15.4	20.3	9.8	14.4	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	36.8	24.2	32.0	27.1	35.7	24.6	29.6	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	8.0	8.6	11.5	5.3	8.2	8.6	8.3	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	7.7	5.3	5.0	7.4	7.1	5.8	6.3	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	14.9	10.6	11.8	13.0	14.3	11.2	12.4	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	3.7	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.3	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

Table 16. Percentages of Lutheran Services and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016

	Lutheran Services							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	3.2	3.4	2.2	4.3	2.8	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	27.3	14.3	14.1	21.5	24.1	15.3	18.2	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	2.2	0.7	3.6	--	2.3	2.2	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Lutheran Services and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Lutheran Services							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	5.3	4.4	5.7	--	5.8	5.3	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	4.0	2.5	5.0	--	4.4	4.0	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	4.5	3.7	5.0	--	4.3	4.5	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	1.3	1.0	1.6	--	1.4	1.3	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	3.2	1.0	4.8	--	3.0	3.2	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	4.1	2.5	4.9	--	3.8	4.1	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	1.2	0.9	1.4	--	1.3	1.2	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	4.4	2.7	5.5	--	3.9	4.4	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Lutheran Services and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016

	Lutheran Services							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	36.2	41.9	35.6	43.4	37.0	42.9	39.5	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	42.2	22.2	29.4	32.2	40.9	22.7	30.8	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	14.0	7.1	11.7	8.3	13.6	7.1	10.0	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	21.3	30.7	33.9	19.7	22.2	31.0	26.6	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	9.5	12.0	13.6	8.3	9.3	12.2	10.9	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Lutheran Services and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Lutheran Services							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	17.4	19.5	15.5	--	16.8	17.4	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	23.8	24.9	22.6	--	23.8	23.8	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	5.8	4.9	6.8	--	5.3	5.8	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	10.9	9.5	12.3	--	10.5	10.9	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Lutheran Services, 2012 and 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	22.8	22.8	--	18.7	18.7	--	17.4	17.4
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	27.1	27.1	--	25.0	25.0	--	23.8	23.8
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.1	8.1	--	6.5	6.5	--	5.8	5.8
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.9	11.9	--	11.1	11.1	--	10.9	10.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Lutheran Services, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Lutheran Services		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	72	46	69	56	63
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	62	59	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	57	56	56	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	62	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	47	58	49	59	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	51	59	49	57	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		53	61	52	61	56	59

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Lutheran Services, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Lutheran Services		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Disorganization	41	43	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	59	60	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	37	33	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	39	28	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	28	41	24	36	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	37	37	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	40	34	38	33	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	43	44	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	54	55	53	54	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	40	38	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	33	37	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	24	24	23	22	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		40	40	39	38	42	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Lutheran Services, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Lutheran Services					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	52	51	54	50	49
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	54	54	57	59	62
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	49	49	53	53	57
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	43	42	43	47	49	52
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	41	42	45	49	48	47
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	53	53	52	52	50	51
Average Prevalence Rate		48	49	49	52	52	53

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Lutheran Services, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Lutheran Services					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	48	50	52	49	45	41
	Transitions and Mobility	62	61	61	60	58	59
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	47	48	47	41	39	37
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	46	50	50	42	41	39
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	28	31	29	28	29	28
Family	Poor Family Management	53	50	48	42	40	37
	Family Conflict	44	43	42	39	39	40
School	Poor Academic Performance	49	45	44	43	44	43
	Lack of Commitment to School	57	56	55	50	54	54
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	52	49	50	43	40	40
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	46	40	41	35	34	33
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	44	38	38	31	27	24
Average Prevalence Rate		48	47	46	42	41	40

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Lutheran Services, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Lutheran Services					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	63	63	63	64	64	72
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	51	54	55	56	58	59
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	54	52	54	55	57
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	58	57	58	60	62
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	56	58	61	59	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	64	63	62	61	60	59
Average Prevalence Rate		57	58	58	59	59	61

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Lutheran Services, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Lutheran Services					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	48	49	50	48	48	43
	Transitions and Mobility	65	66	64	64	63	60
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	38	39	40	39	37	33
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	43	42	39	35	33	28
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	48	47	43	40	43	41
Family	Poor Family Management	52	50	46	42	39	37
	Family Conflict	38	38	36	36	35	34
School	Poor Academic Performance	47	45	47	45	43	44
	Lack of Commitment to School	52	49	53	48	55	55
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	47	49	43	40	38	38
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	41	41	41	40	40	37
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	40	37	34	34	29	24
Average Prevalence Rate		47	46	45	43	42	40

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.